

EXERCISE SET 5.4

Practice Exercises

In Exercises 1–18, solve each system by the substitution method.

1.
$$\begin{cases} x + y = 2 \\ y = x^2 - 4 \end{cases}$$

3.
$$\begin{cases} x + y = 2 \\ y = x^2 - 4x + 4 \end{cases}$$

5.
$$\begin{cases} y = x^2 - 4x - 10 \\ y = -x^2 - 2x + 14 \end{cases}$$

7.
$$\begin{cases} x^2 + y^2 = 25 \\ x - y = 1 \end{cases}$$

9.
$$\begin{cases} xy = 6 \\ 2x - y = 1 \end{cases}$$

11.
$$\begin{cases} y^2 = x^2 - 9 \\ 2y = x - 3 \end{cases}$$

13.
$$\begin{cases} xy = 3 \\ x^2 + y^2 = 10 \end{cases}$$

15.
$$\begin{cases} x + y = 1 \\ x^2 + xy - y^2 = -5 \end{cases}$$

17.
$$\begin{cases} x + y = 1 \\ (x - 1)^2 + (y + 2)^2 = 10 \end{cases}$$

2.
$$\begin{cases} x - y = -1 \\ y = x^2 + 1 \end{cases}$$

4.
$$\begin{cases} 2x + y = -5 \\ y = x^2 + 6x + 7 \end{cases}$$

6.
$$\begin{cases} y = x^2 + 4x + 5 \\ y = x^2 + 2x - 1 \end{cases}$$

8.
$$\begin{cases} x^2 + y^2 = 5 \\ 3x - y = 5 \end{cases}$$

10.
$$\begin{cases} xy = -12 \\ x - 2y + 14 = 0 \end{cases}$$

12.
$$\begin{cases} x^2 + y = 4 \\ 2x + y = 1 \end{cases}$$

14.
$$\begin{cases} xy = 4 \\ x^2 + y^2 = 8 \end{cases}$$

16.
$$\begin{cases} x + y = -3 \\ x^2 + 2y^2 = 12y + 18 \end{cases}$$

18.
$$\begin{cases} 2x + y = 4 \\ (x + 1)^2 + (y - 2)^2 = 4 \end{cases}$$

In Exercises 19–28, solve each system by the addition method.

19.
$$\begin{cases} x^2 + y^2 = 13 \\ x^2 - y^2 = 5 \end{cases}$$

21.
$$\begin{cases} x^2 - 4y^2 = -7 \\ 3x^2 + y^2 = 31 \end{cases}$$

23.
$$\begin{cases} 3x^2 + 4y^2 - 16 = 0 \\ 2x^2 - 3y^2 - 5 = 0 \end{cases}$$

25.
$$\begin{cases} x^2 + y^2 = 25 \\ (x - 8)^2 + y^2 = 41 \end{cases}$$

27.
$$\begin{cases} y^2 - x = 4 \\ x^2 + y^2 = 4 \end{cases}$$

20.
$$\begin{cases} 4x^2 - y^2 = 4 \\ 4x^2 + y^2 = 4 \end{cases}$$

22.
$$\begin{cases} 3x^2 - 2y^2 = -5 \\ 2x^2 - y^2 = -2 \end{cases}$$

24.
$$\begin{cases} 16x^2 - 4y^2 - 72 = 0 \\ x^2 - y^2 - 3 = 0 \end{cases}$$

26.
$$\begin{cases} x^2 + y^2 = 5 \\ x^2 + (y - 8)^2 = 41 \end{cases}$$

28.
$$\begin{cases} x^2 - 2y = 8 \\ x^2 + y^2 = 16 \end{cases}$$

In Exercises 29–42, solve each system by the method of your choice.

29.
$$\begin{cases} 3x^2 + 4y^2 = 16 \\ 2x^2 - 3y^2 = 5 \end{cases}$$

31.
$$\begin{cases} 2x^2 + y^2 = 18 \\ xy = 4 \end{cases}$$

33.
$$\begin{cases} x^2 + 4y^2 = 20 \\ x + 2y = 6 \end{cases}$$

35.
$$\begin{cases} x^3 + y = 0 \\ x^2 - y = 0 \end{cases}$$

30.
$$\begin{cases} x + y^2 = 4 \\ x^2 + y^2 = 16 \end{cases}$$

32.
$$\begin{cases} x^2 + 4y^2 = 20 \\ xy = 4 \end{cases}$$

34.
$$\begin{cases} 3x^2 - 2y^2 = 1 \\ 4x - y = 3 \end{cases}$$

36.
$$\begin{cases} x^3 + y = 0 \\ 2x^2 - y = 0 \end{cases}$$