

Group Activity – Mortgage! #1

You agree to purchase a \$175,000 and make a 12% down payment. The interest rate is 4.75% and it is May 15th. You are financing over 30 years.

1. What is your downpayment?

$$175000 \times .12 =$$

\$21,000

2. What is the amount financed?

$$175,000 - 21,000$$

P = 154,000

3. How many days left in month?

$$31 - 15 =$$

16 DAYS

4. What is the prepaid interest cost?

$$154,000 \times .0475 = \$7,315 \text{ per year}$$

$$7315 / 365 = \$20.04 \text{ per day interest}$$

$$20.04 \times 16 = \$320.64$$

5. What is your monthly payment?

$$MP = P(r/12) / (1 - (1 + r/12)^{-m})$$

$$P = 154000$$

$$r = .0475$$

$$m = 12 \times 30 = 360$$

(-) NEG
↓
\$803.33

Group Activity – Loan! #2

Q. You are purchasing a car that costs \$21,450 financed over 5 years at 4.75% interest. (#1-3)

1. What is the monthly payment on this car?

$$21450(.0475/12)/(1-(1+.0475/12)^{-60})$$

\$402.34

2. How much interest will you pay during the life of the loan?

\$2,690.40

3. How much would you save each month if you negotiate a lower interest rate of 3.7%?

\$10.21

4. What is the benefit of putting a down payment?

lower payment...lower interest

Handwritten calculations in blue ink:

- On the left, a vertical calculation shows the total interest paid:

$$\begin{array}{r}
 402.34 \\
 \times 60 \\
 \hline
 24140.40 \\
 - 21450.00 \\
 \hline
 \$2690.40
 \end{array}$$
- In the center, a calculation for the monthly payment at 3.7% is shown:

$$\frac{21450(.037/12)}{1-(1+.037/12)^{-60}}$$
- On the right, a calculation shows the difference between the two monthly payments:

$$\begin{array}{r}
 3402.34 \\
 - 392.13 \\
 \hline
 10.21
 \end{array}$$

Arrows indicate that the \$2,690.40 from question 2 is derived from the first calculation, and the \$10.21 from question 3 is derived from the second calculation.

Group Activity! - Mortgage #3

Q. You are purchasing a \$380,000 home on June 13th and make 18% down payment. The interest rate is 6.75%. You are financing it over 25 years. (#5-10)

1. How much is your down payment?

68,400

2. How much is the amount financed?

311,600

3. What is the prepaid interest cost?

$$311,600 \times .0675 = 21,033 / 365 = \$57.62$$

4. What is your monthly payment?

\$2,152.88

5. How much would you save each month if the interest rate is 4.6% instead?

\$403.17

$$\begin{array}{r} \$57.62 \\ \times 17 \\ \hline \$979.61 \end{array}$$

6. What is the price range of the closing costs? (2%-7%)

$$311,600 (.0675 / 12)$$

$$\frac{311,600 (.0675 / 12)}{(1 - (1 + .0675 / 12)^{-300})}$$

→ 1,749.11

$$\begin{array}{r} \$6,232 - \\ \$21,312 \end{array}$$

Group Activity! – Mortgage #4

You are purchasing a \$240,000 home on June 18th and make 15% down payment. The interest rate is 5.6%. You are financing it over 30 years.

1. How much is your **down payment**?

\$36,000

2. How much is the **amount financed**?

\$204,000

3. What is the **prepaid interest cost**?

\$375.58

4. What is your **monthly payment**?

\$1171.12

① $240000 \times .15 = 36000$

② $240000 - 36000 = 204,000$

③ $(204000 \times .056) \times 12$
365

Group Activity! - Living #5

The monthly rent on your apartment is \$416.67. You have an hourly wage job at which you work 40 hours per week during 50 weeks of the year.

1. If you spend 25% of your gross annual salary on rent, what is your gross annual salary?

\$20,000

\$20,000.16

2. If all of the above is true, how much do you earn per hour? (take your time!)

\$10 per hour

416.67 is 25% of MONTHLY GROSS

$$\frac{416.67}{.25} = \frac{.25 X}{.25}$$

$$1,666.68 = X$$

Group Activity! – Floor Plan #6

A rectangular room measures 28 feet by 15 feet. The room is drawn to a scale of $\frac{1}{2}$ inch represents 1 foot.

1. What are the dimensions of the room on the scale drawing?

$$\frac{1\text{ in}}{\text{ft}} \rightarrow \frac{\frac{1}{2}}{1} = \frac{x}{28} \rightarrow \begin{cases} L = 14 \\ W = 7.5 \end{cases}$$

2. If carpet costs \$1.25 per square foot, how much would it cost to carpet this room?

$$\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ \times 15 \\ \hline 140 \\ 280 \\ \hline 420 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 420 \\ \times 1.25 \\ \hline 4525.00 \end{array}$$

FORMULAS

MONTHLY PAYMENT

$$MP = \frac{P(r/12)}{(1 - (1 + r/12)^{-m})}$$

P = PRINCIPLE

r = rate

m = # OF MONTHS

FINDING GROSS PAY
GIVEN RENT

MONTHLY RENT IS X% OF GROSS

$$R = \frac{\quad}{\quad} \times G$$